

midwest renewable energy association

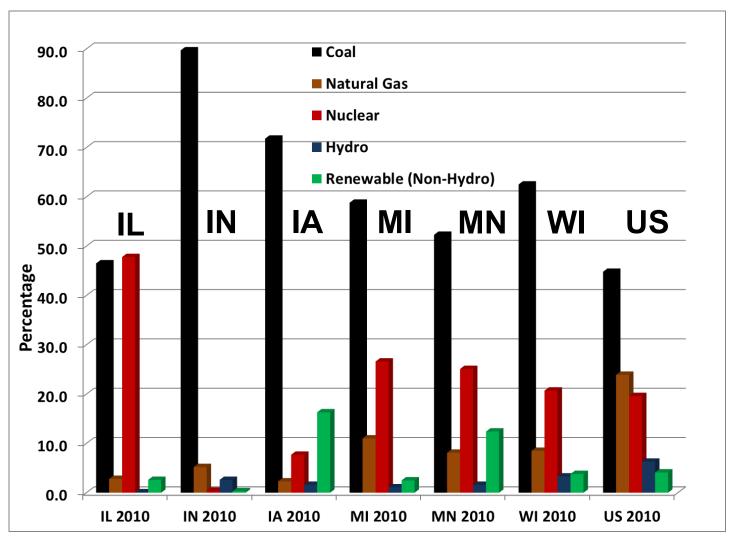
Building Workforce Capacity in the Midwest Solar Industry

Nick Hylla, 10/11/2012

Presentation at the Solar Powering Your Community
Conference in Madison, Wisconsin

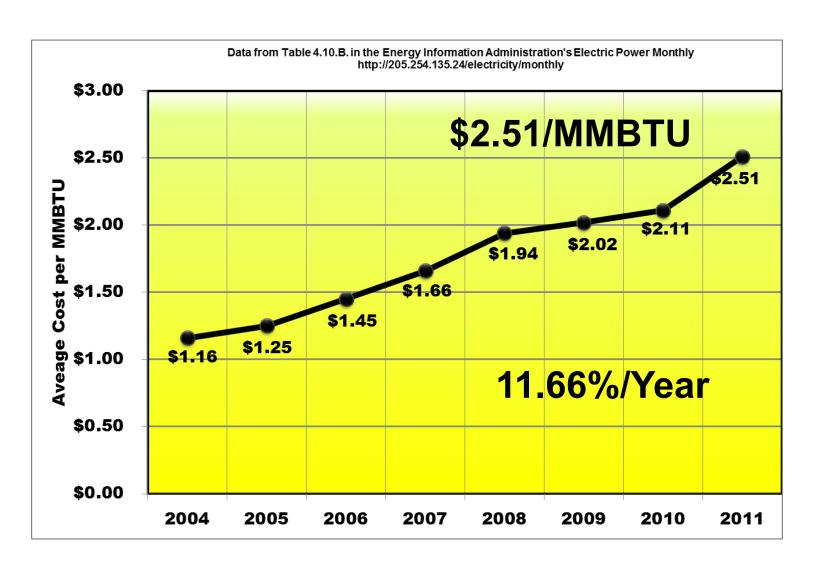


Electricity Sources - Midwest





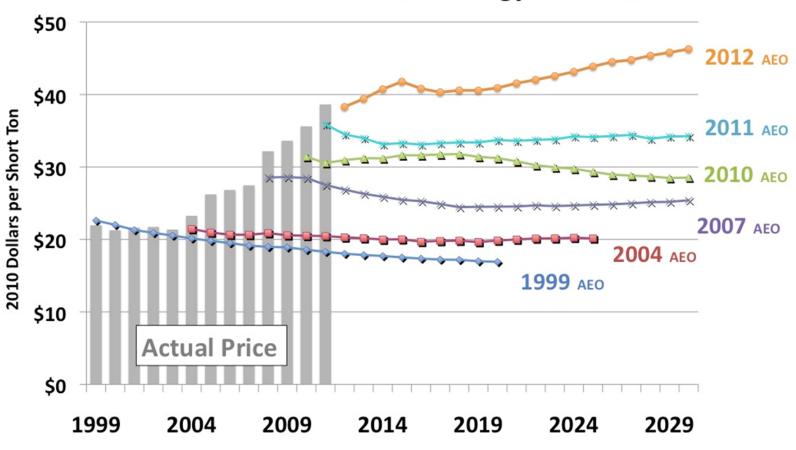
Wisconsin Delivered Coal Cost







Average US Coal Prices vs Projections from Six Editions of the *Annual Energy Outlook*

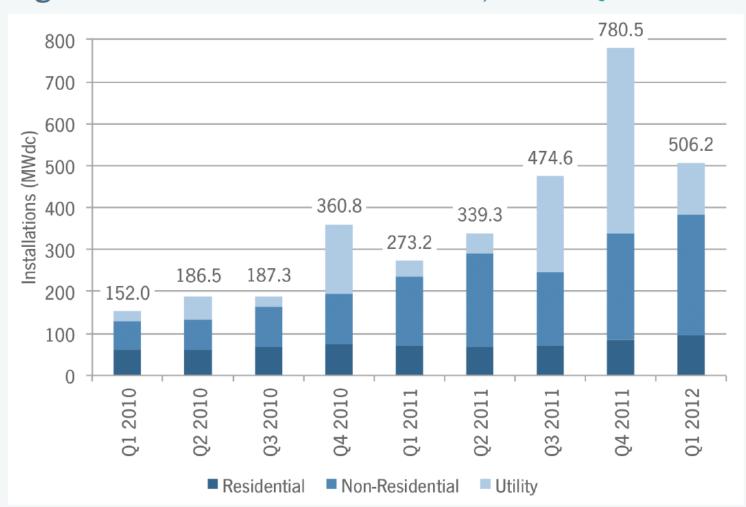


Source: EIA Annual Energy Outlook 1999 - 2011. Adjusted to 2010 dollars based on US 2010 Federal Budget - Section 10, Gross Domestic Product and Implicit Outlay Deflators. Analysis by Appalachian Voices.



US PV Installation Trends

Figure 1-1: U.S. PV Installations, 2010-Q1 2012



Sources: Solar Energy Industries Association. 2012. US Solar Market Insight: 1st Qtr. 2012

2012 Price Trends by Segment

Figure 2-3:
National
Weighted Average
System Prices,
2010-Q1 2012

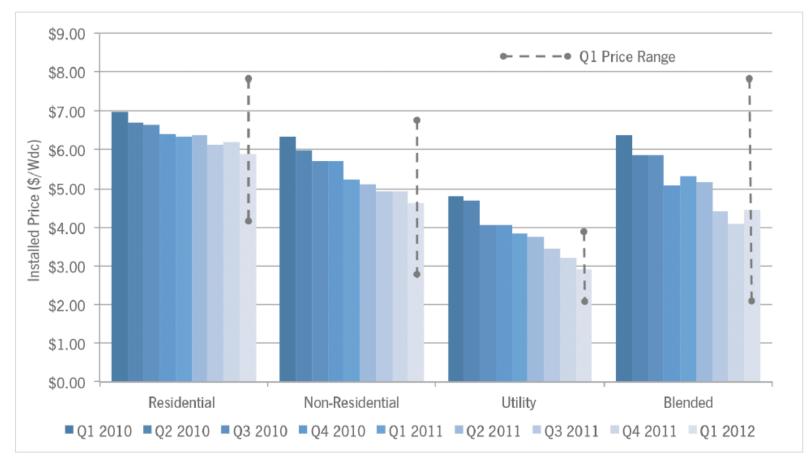
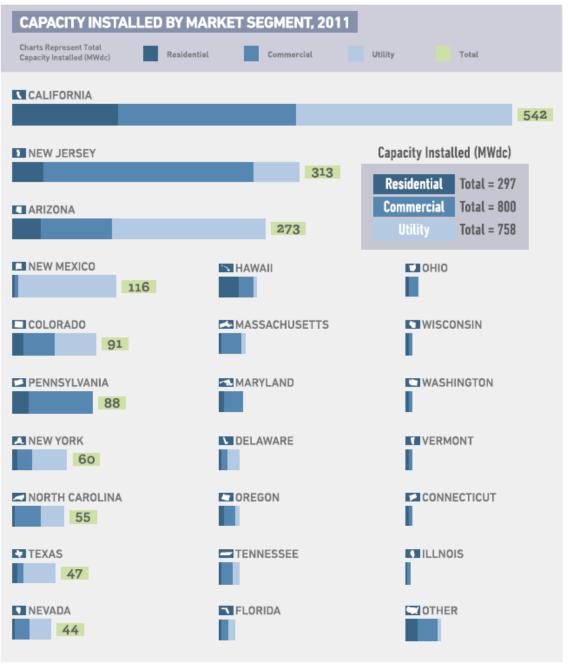


Figure 2-1: State-Level Installations

By Market Segment and by State



PV Market Penetration Scenarios

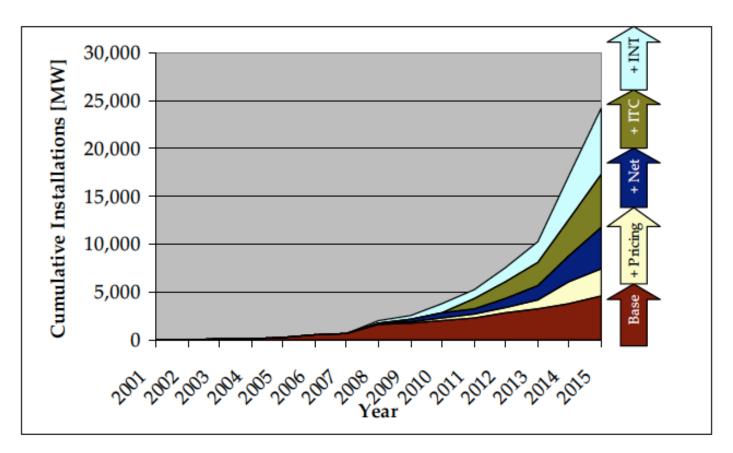


Figure E-1. Influence on cumulative U.S. PV installations of system pricing, net metering policy, federal tax credits, and interconnection standards

Sources: Paidpati, J. et al. 2008. <u>Rooftop Photovoltaics Market Penetration Scenarios</u> National Renewable Energy Lab.

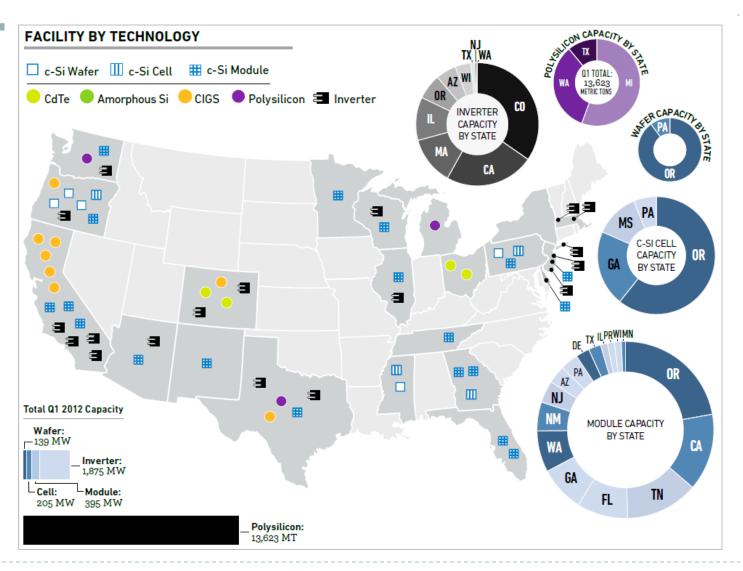
Finance Mechanisms

- Third-Party Financing
- Renewable Energy Credits
- Low Interest Consumer Loans
- Clean Energy Bonds
- Utility Solar Gardens
- Real Estate Investment Trusts
- Master Limited Partnerships
- And More!



Component Manufacturing

Figure 2-4: U.S. Manufacturing Map



Module Prices

Figure 2-5: U.S. Polysilicon, Wafer, Cell and Module Prices, Q1 2011-Q1 2012

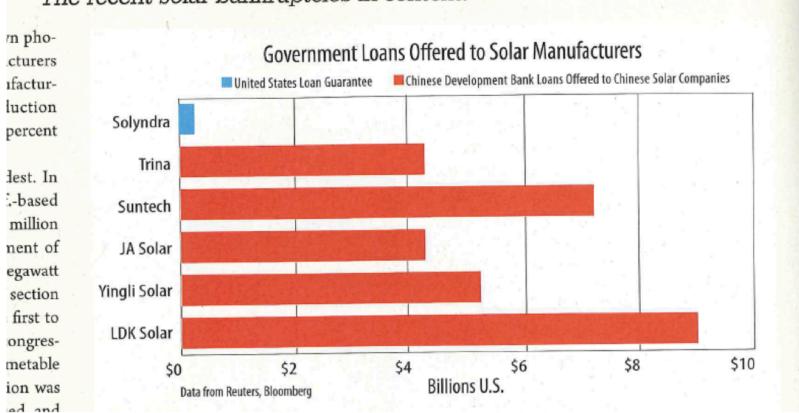


Sources: Solar Energy Industries Association. 2012. US Solar Market Insight: 1st Qtr. 2012

Opportunity

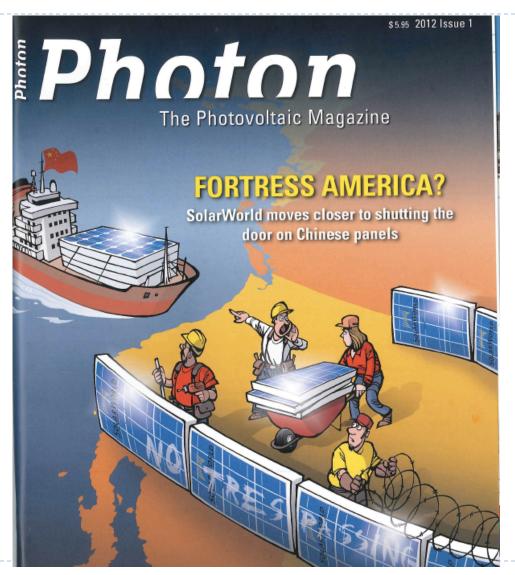
Solyndra and the Shakeout

The recent solar bankruptcies in context.



Source: Solar Today. Nov/Dec 2011

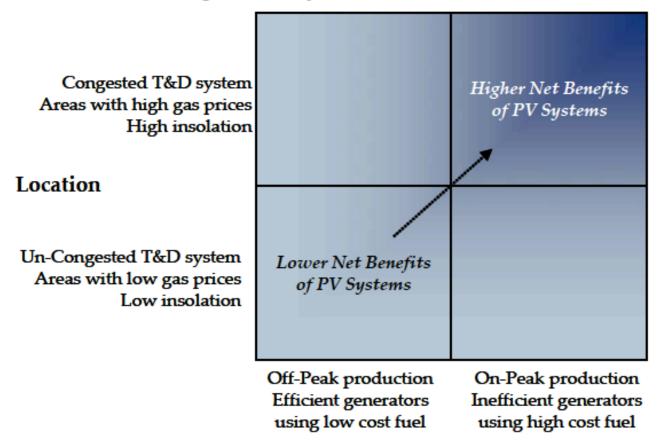
PV Module Import Tariffs



Source: Photon: The Photovoltaic Magazine. 2012 Issue 1.

Key Drivers of PV Values

Figure E-1. Key Drivers of PV Values



Output Profile (time of day/season)

Evolution of PV Business Models

0 Generation

PV System Supply

- Business models focus on manufacturing, supply and installation of PV systems
- End-user is the owner
- Utility is largely passive, providing net metering and standard/simplified interconnection, but otherwise, unaffected.

1st Generation

Third-Party Ownership & Operation

- Business models driven by third parties which develop projects and own PV systems, resulting in:
 - Reduction of hassle & complexity for end-user
 - Better access to financing
 - Leveraging of current incentives structure (especially for commercial building applications)
- Utility gradually takes on a facilitation role as PV market share grows

2nd Generation

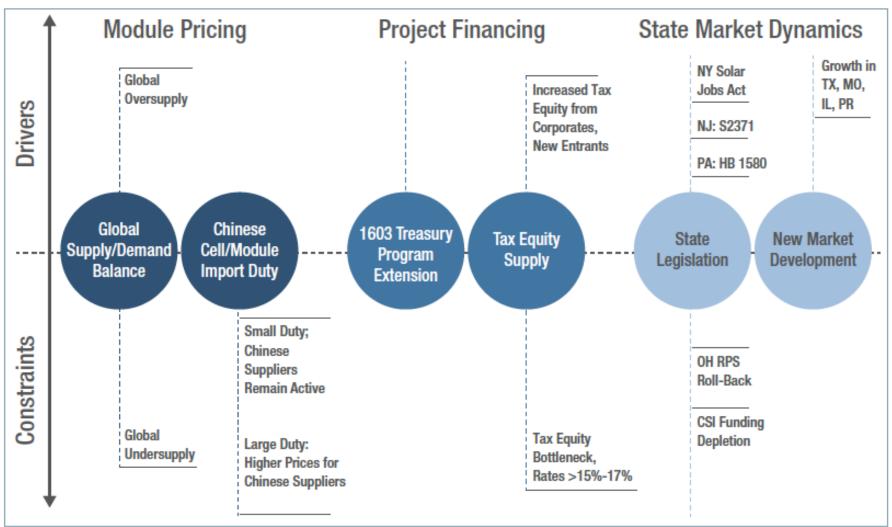
Full Integration

- Business models allow PV to become an integral part of the electricity supply and distribution infrastructure
- Business models emerge with variation of system:
 - Ownership
 - Operation
 - Control
- Utility becomes more deeply involved, as PV becomes major consideration
- PV product supply chain becomes "commoditized"

Figure ES-1-1. Evolution of PV business models



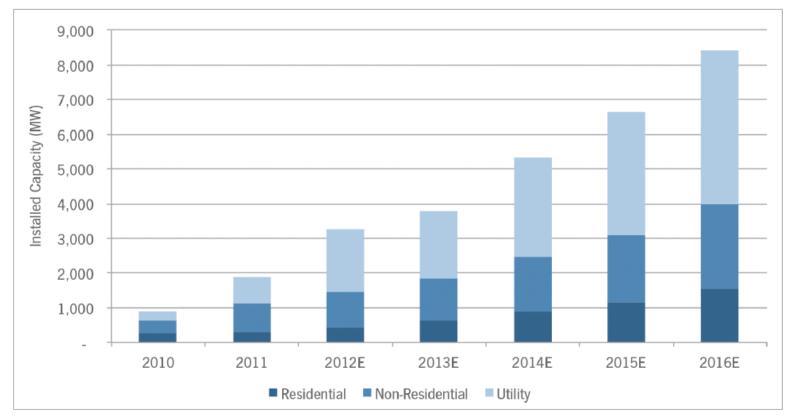
Predicting the Future



US PV Installation Forecast

Figure 2-6:

U.S. PV Installation Forecast by Market Segment, 2010-2016



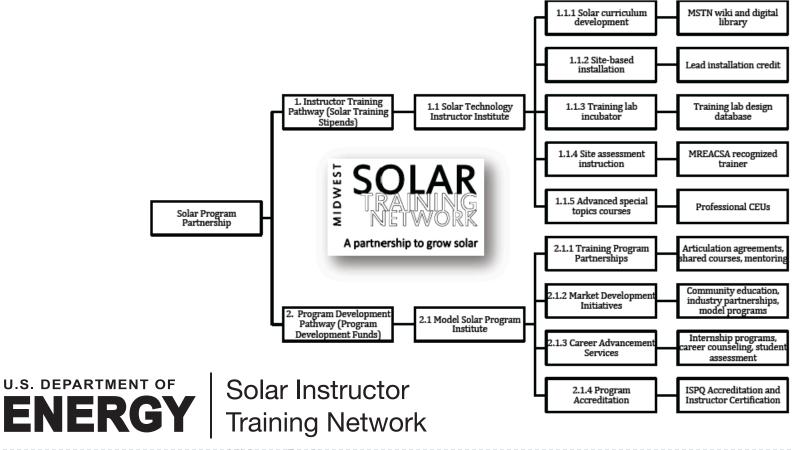
Note: Full report contains market forecast through 2016 by state and market segment.

7 Fundamentals of Program Development

- Build leadership density at your school
- Be familiar with local, regional, and national market expectations
- 3. Define career pathways for graduates
- 4. Prioritize the **integration** of training with relevant, established curriculum
- 5. Seek **accreditation** and "market-valued" certificates/certifications
- 6. Build partnerships that lead to work experience
- 7. Share successes to grow community support

MREA Approach

Phase 1: Instructor Development Program





MREA Approach

Phase 2: Training Partnerships









MREA Approach

Phase 3: Market Development









Power Pack and the Solar Supply Chain

- Provider Network
- Manufacturer Network
- Financing Network
- Community Network
- Training Network





MREA Overview

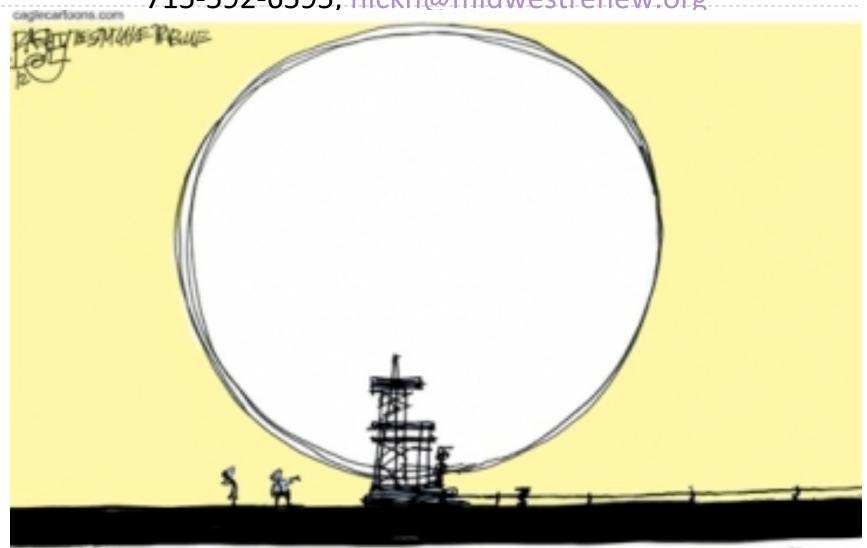
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- 22 years
- RE Education and Demonstration
- Accredited Training Programs
- Midwest Solar Training Network
- Site Assessment Certificate
- Grow Solar Wisconsin
- Energy Fair (3rd Weekend in June)
- Solar Thermal Conference (Dec 6-7)
- Offices in Custer and Milwaukee



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"SURE, FRACKING MAY CAUSE EARTHQUAKES AND POLLUTE GROUND WATER, BUT YOU'RE LOOKING AT THE WORLD'S BISGEST SOURCE OF UNTAPPED ENERGY!"