



Michigan Solar Market Potential

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Houghton Winters



Source: Mining Journal



Source: Michigan Tech Alumni



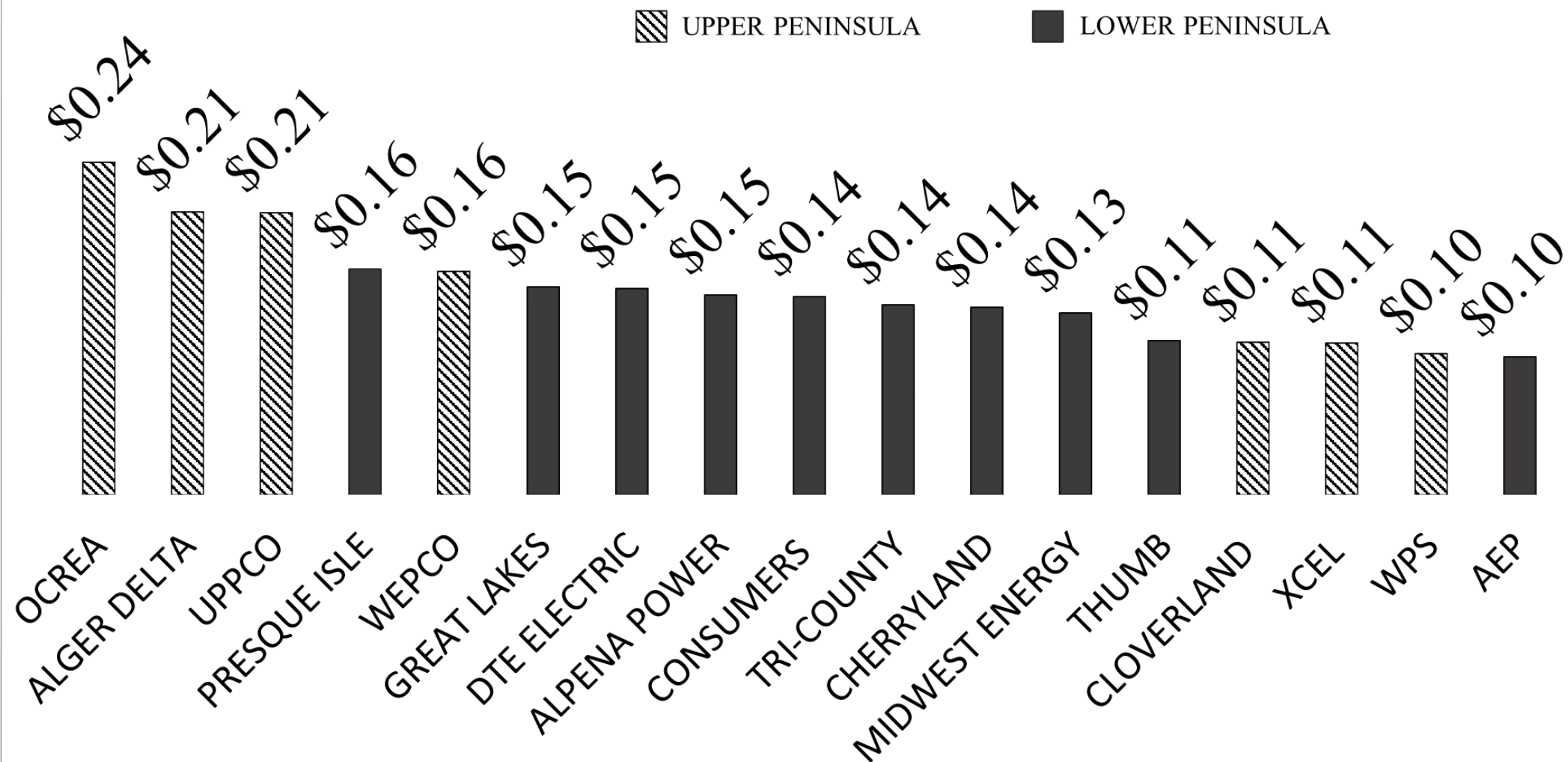
Source: boniashburn.com



Source: Mining Gazette



MICHIGAN AVERAGE RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC RATES 2013 [\$/KWH]



Average Residential Electricity Retail Rates by State (2013)

State	Average Price [\$/kWh]
Hawaii	\$0.37
Houghton	\$0.21-\$0.24
New York	\$0.19
Alaska	\$0.19
Connecticut	\$0.18
Vermont	\$0.18
New Hampshire	\$0.17
California	\$0.16
New England	\$0.16
Middle Atlantic	\$0.16
Massachusetts	\$0.16
New Jersey	\$0.16
Michigan	\$0.15

Michigan Tech KRC Photovoltaic Research Center



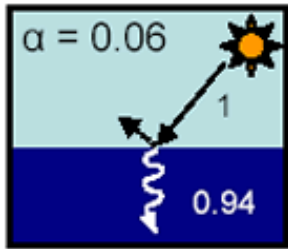
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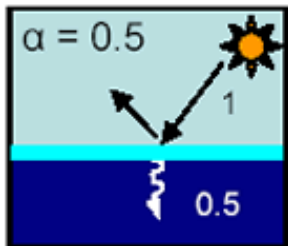
2013/12/12 11:00:00Houghton

Advantages of High Module Tilt: Albedo

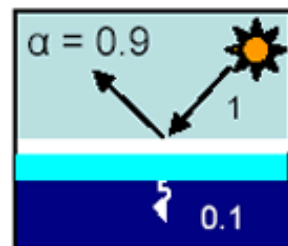
I. Open ocean



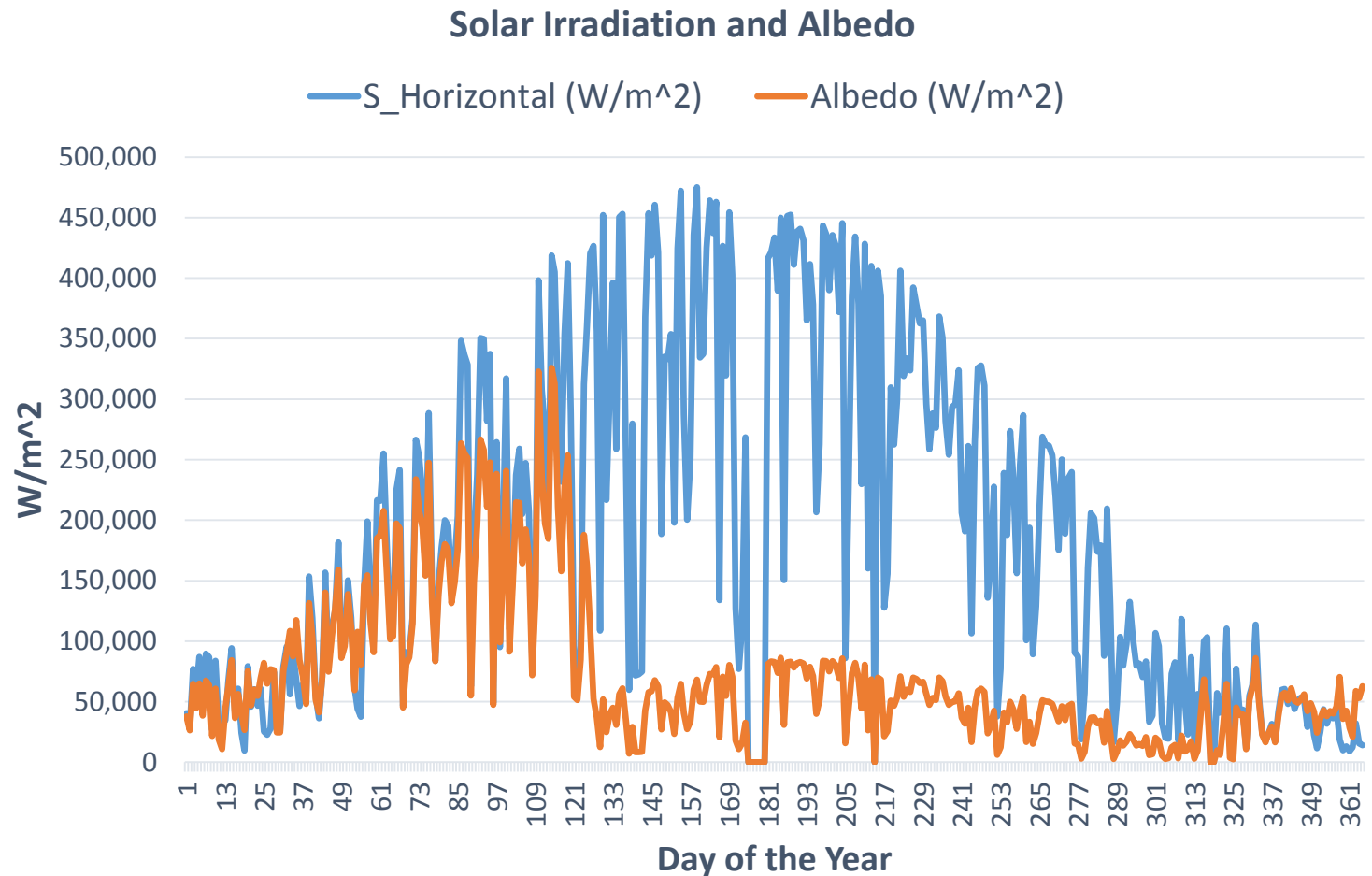
II. Bare ice



III. Ice with snow

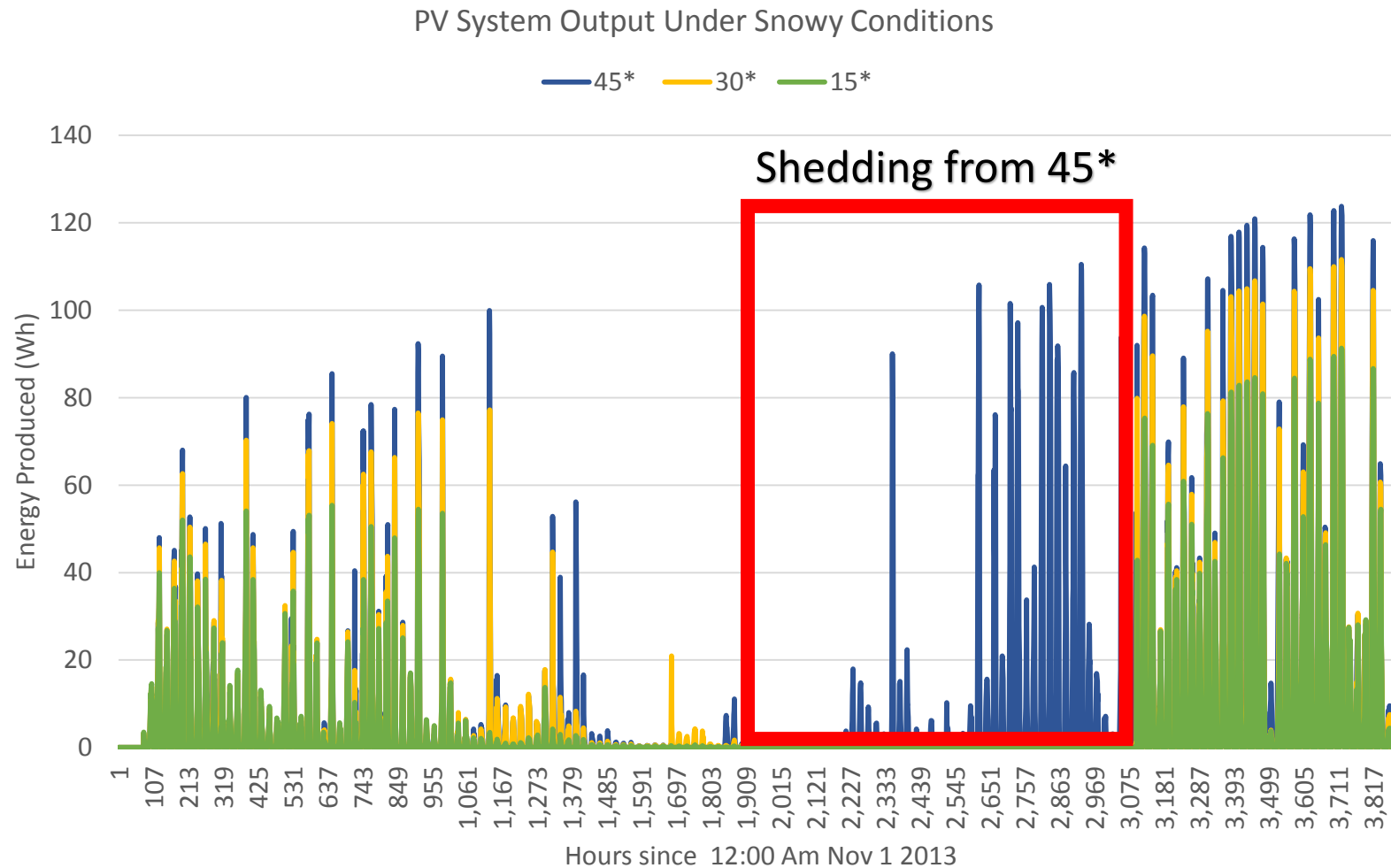


Source: nsidc.org



Source: MTU KRC

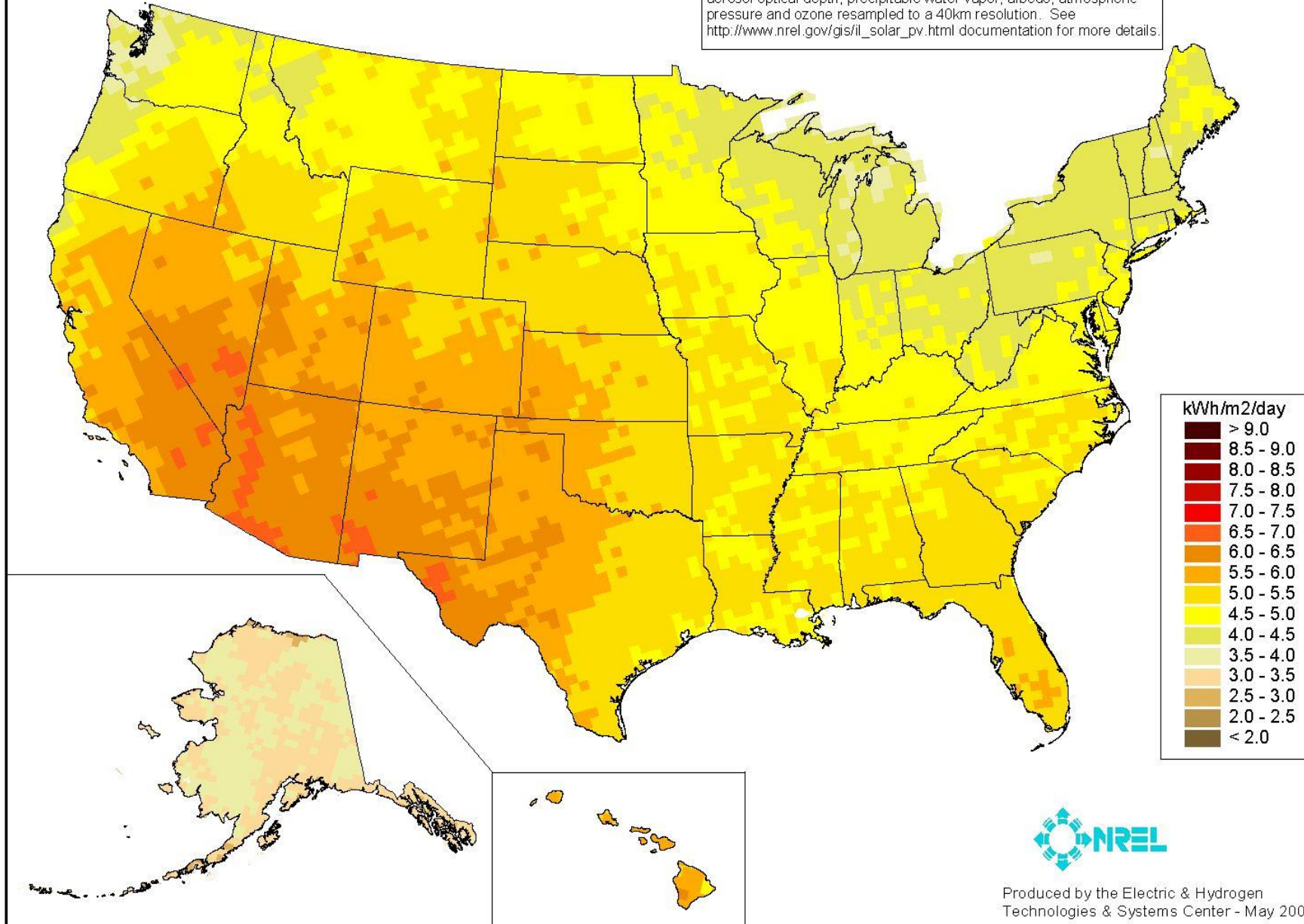
Advantages of High Module Tilt: Snow Shedding



PV Solar Radiation (Flat Plate, Facing South, Latitude Tilt)

Annual

Model estimates of monthly average daily total radiation using inputs derived from satellite and/or surface observations of cloud cover, aerosol optical depth, precipitable water vapor, albedo, atmospheric pressure and ozone resampled to a 40km resolution. See http://www.nrel.gov/gis/il_solar_pv.html documentation for more details.



Source: www.nrel.gov

Simple ROI Calculation

Location	Estimated System Size [kW]	System Costs [\$]	Average Electric Rate [\$/kWh]	Annual Savings [\$/year]	Payback Period [Years]	Net Savings over Warranty Period [\$]	Net Savings as % of total system cost
Houghton , MI	5.4	13,448	0.19	1,140	12	15,048	112%
Los Angeles, CA	3.6	9,044	0.10	614	15	6,313	70%
Austin, TX	4.2	10,441	0.09	562	19	3,605	35%
Miami, FL	4.0	9,936	0.12	714	14	7,913	80%
Albuquerque, NM	3.3	8,154	0.08	482	17	3,903	48%
Phoenix, AZ	3.1	7,855	0.10	591	13	6,909	88%

Barriers to Solar

- Does it make \$en\$e?
- High Installation Costs:
- Financing

'Solarize Houghton'

- Solar Calculator
- DIY Bulk Purchasing
- MichiganSaves.org + Local Credit Union

Solar Market Penetration in Houghton

- 2013 MPSC Net Metering report:- **~30kW**
- Summer 2014: **60kW** added (all residential)
- Fall 2014: **+200kW** expected. (County Road Commission, City Center, Public Library, Golf Course, Ski Hill, Coffee Shop, State Park....) and Upper Peninsula's first Community Solar with Ontonagon REA.

Benefits of Renewables

- Michigan Public Service Commission [Report on Renewable Energy Standards \(RES\)](#) says phased integration of renewables cheaper than new coal generation facilities.
- Michigan Department of Energy, Labor & Economic Growth [Report on Green Jobs](#) says renewable energy sector job creation = 3% of all private sector employment in state
- International Energy Agency [Report on Energy Security](#) says renewable energy systems reduce supply disruptions and reliance on imported fuel.

*Actual Quote: “The only green that matters,
is the color of my \$\$”*

(Obviously, not a philosopher)

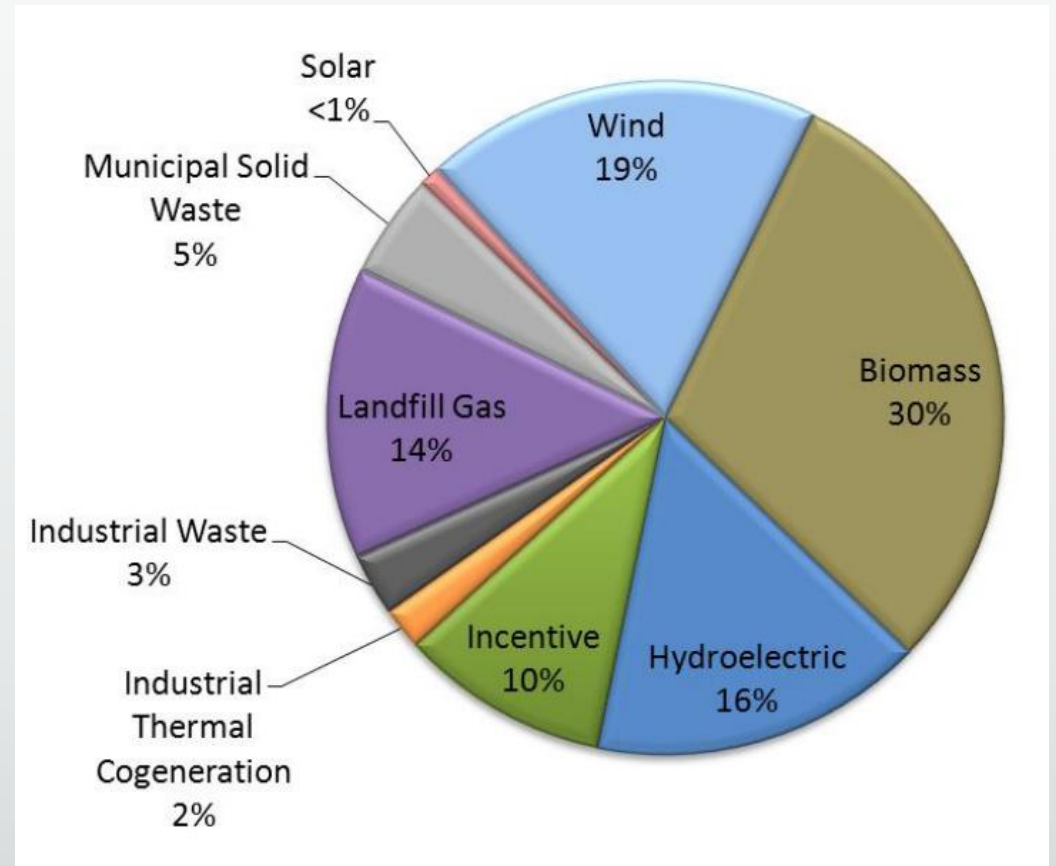
*Where is the Solar Market Potential in
Michigan?*

Spoiler: Not in RES Compliance.

MI PA 295 Renewable Energy Standard
RES requires all Michigan electric
providers to meet 10% of their retail
sales using renewable energy*

Currently all MI utilities are on track to
meet RES Compliance*

*Source: [MPSC Report on RES Compliance](#)



*Figure: MIRECS 2009-2013 Credits by Energy Source

Answer: Grid Tied Net Metered Systems

Large majority of installed net metered customer generation is Solar.

Source: [MPSC Annual Net Metering Report 2014](#)

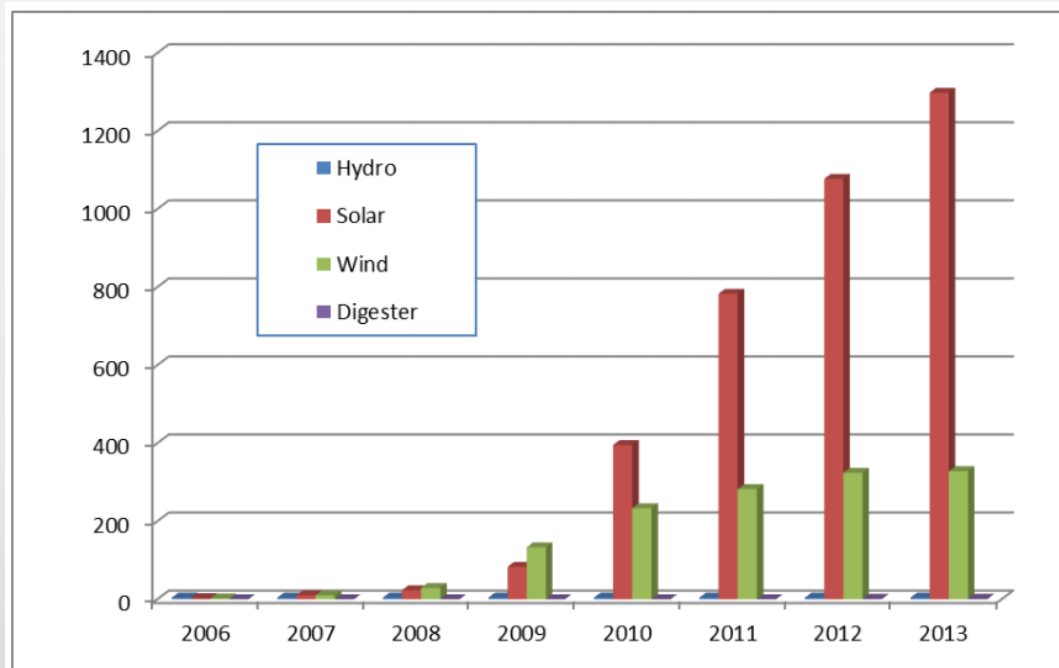


Figure: MPSC 2013 Net Metering Program - Installations

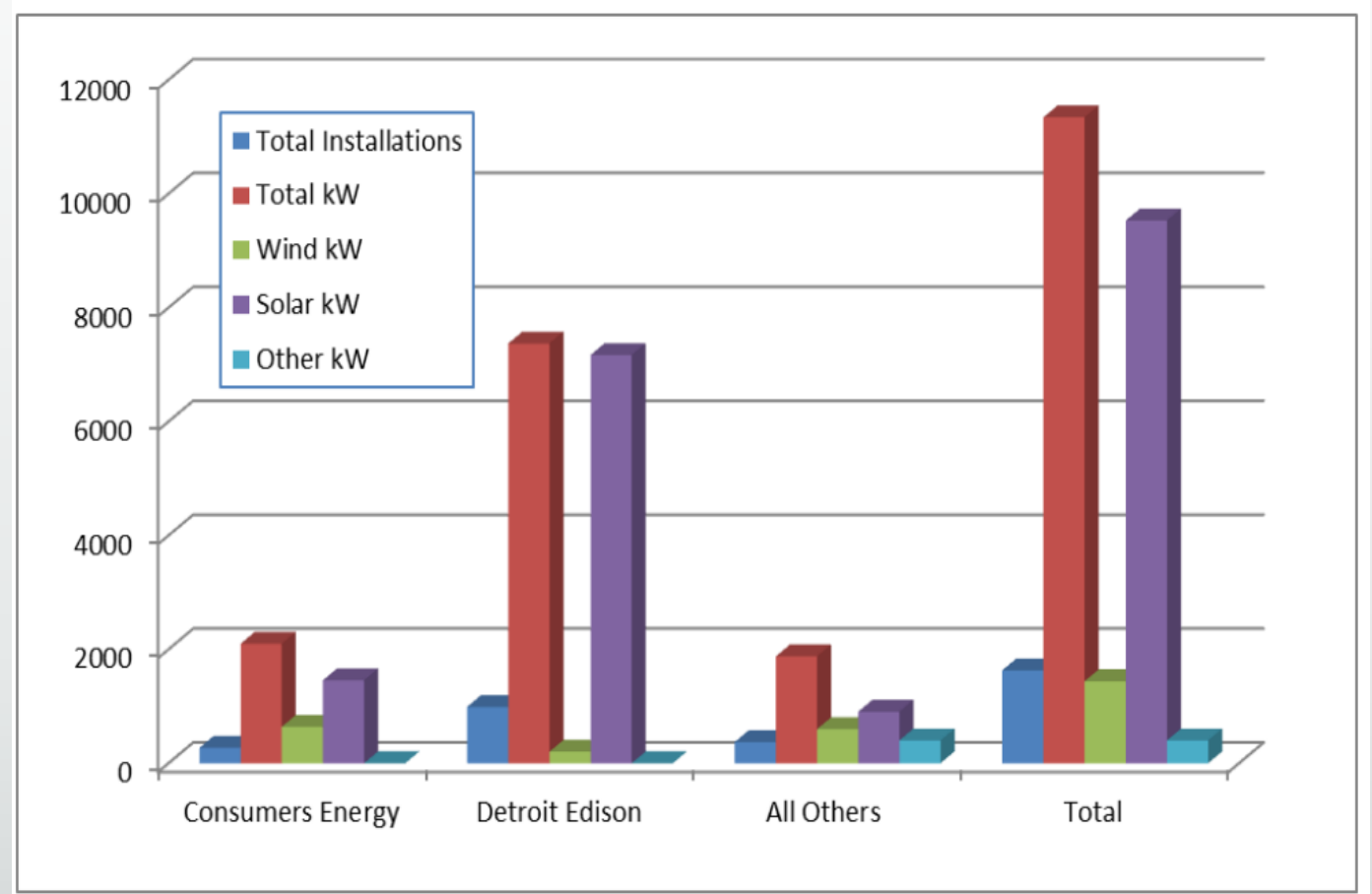


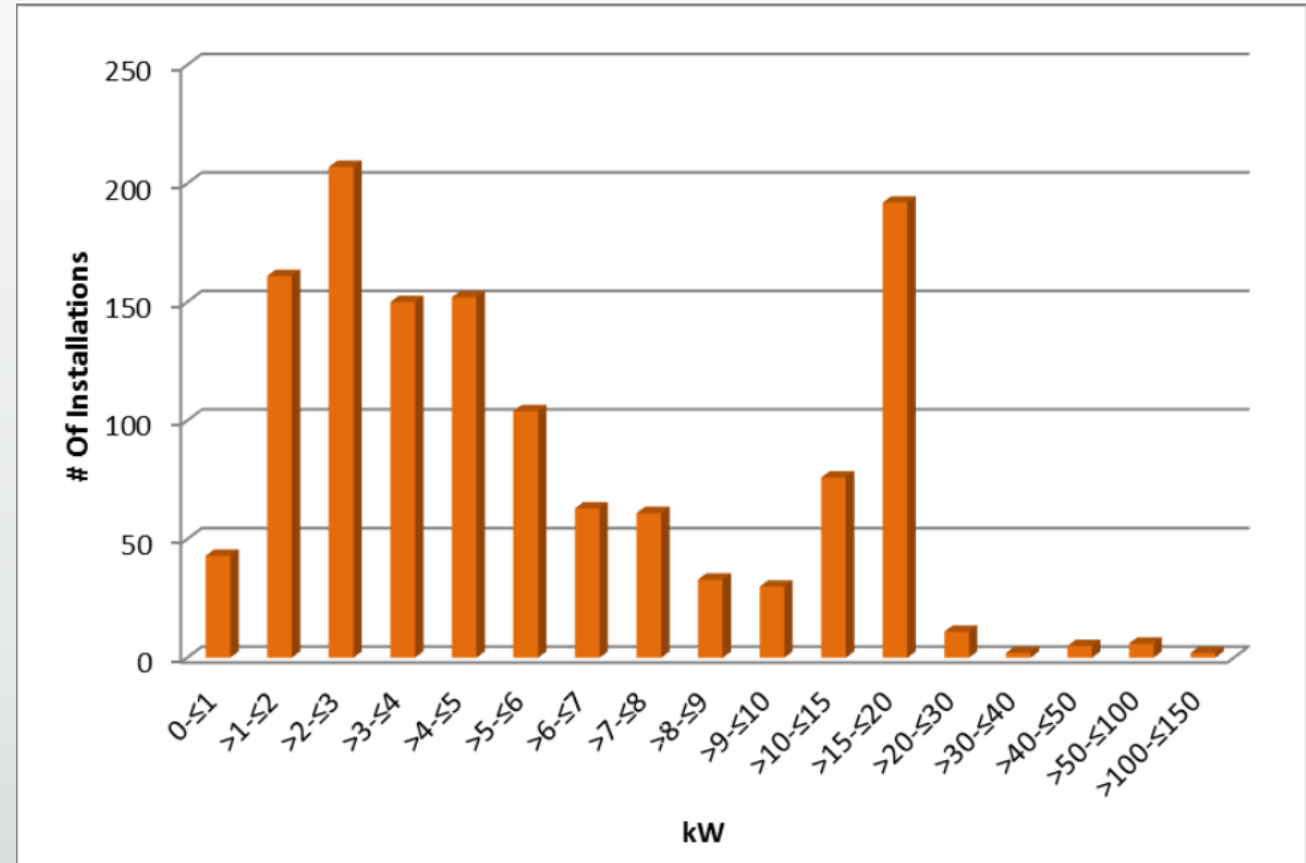
Figure: MPSC 2013 Net Metering Program - Installed Capacity

Understanding Net Metering

Category I: Systems < 20kW. Full Credit on excess generation.
Limit: 0.5% of Utility's peak load.

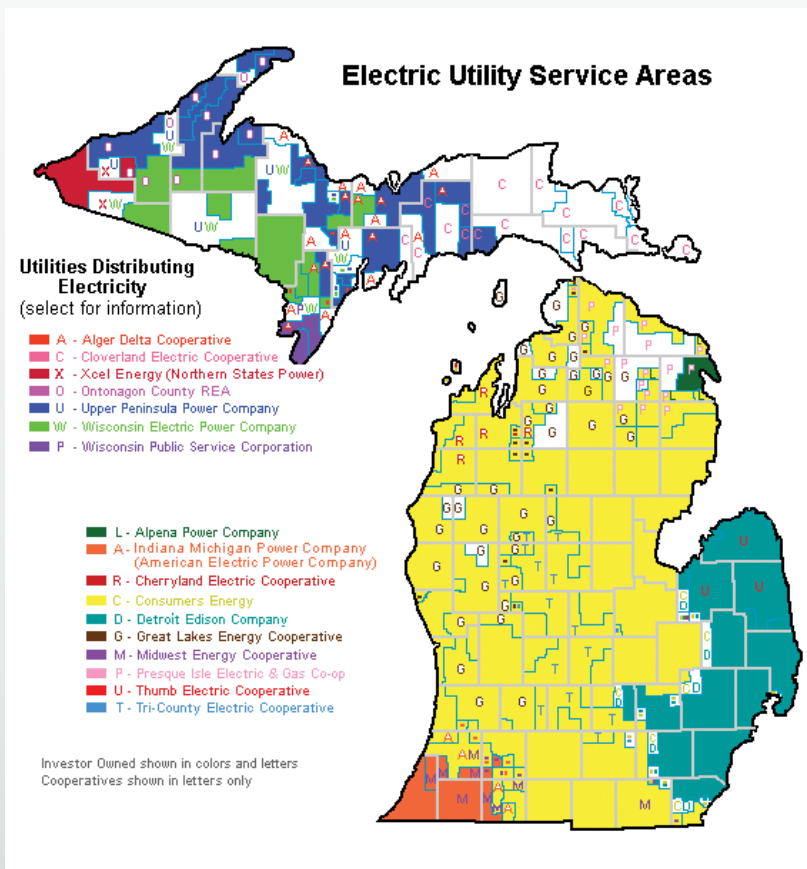
Category II: Systems > 20kW < 150kW.
Partial Credit on excess generation.

Category III: Systems > 150kW.
Methane Digester projects up to 550 kW



Source: [MPSC Annual Net Metering Report 2014](#)

PV Market Opportunity by Utility Service Area



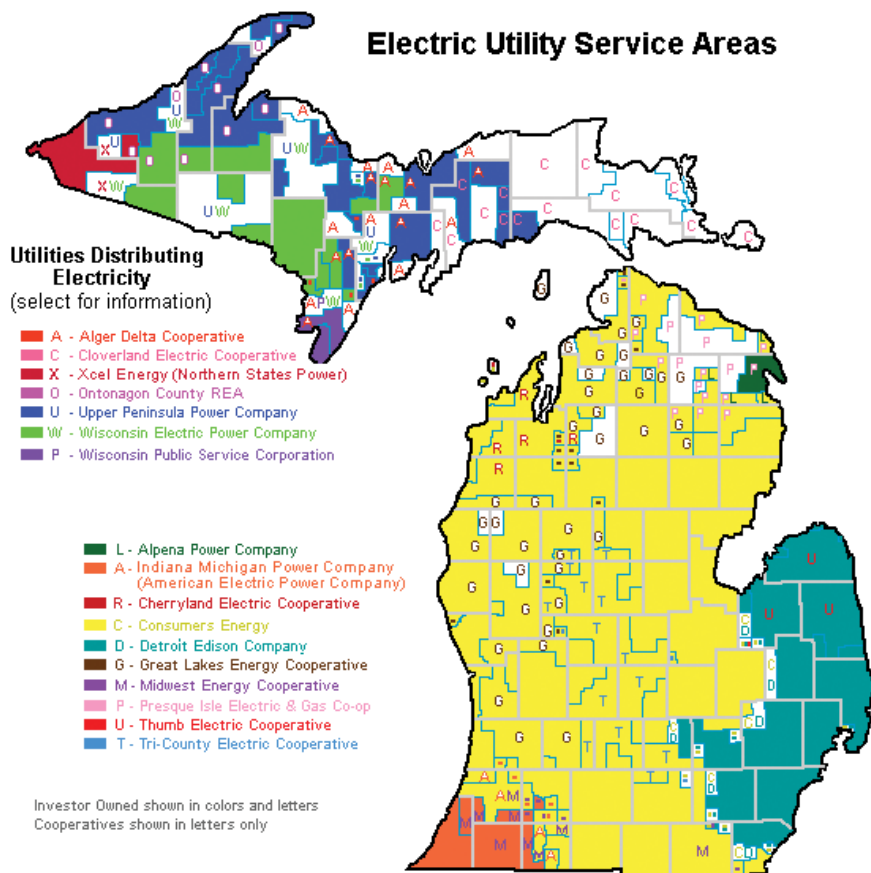
8 Investor-Owned Utility Companies

9 Rural Electric Cooperatives

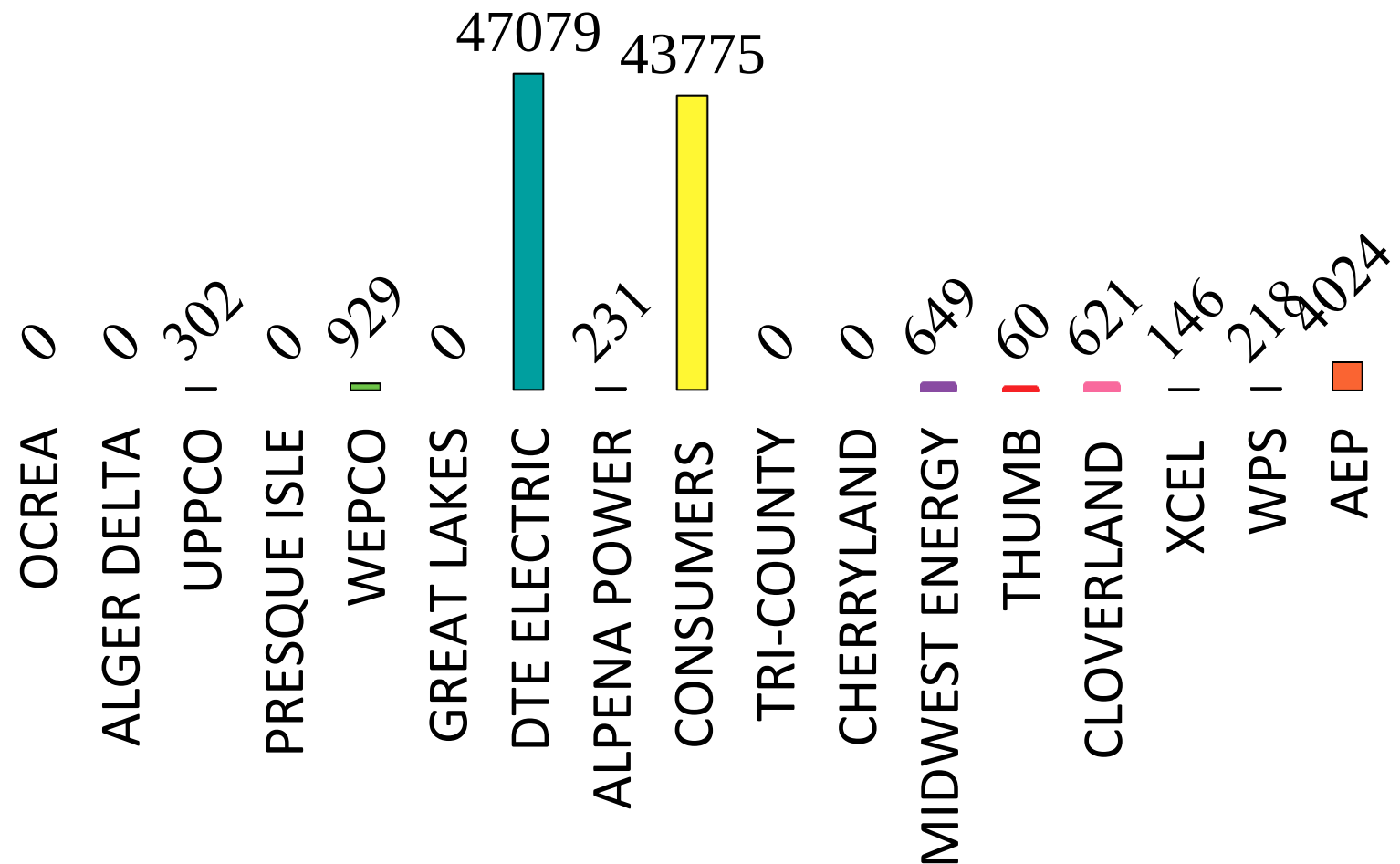
41 Municipal Electric Utilities

PV Market Opportunity by Available Net Metering Capacity

Source: [MPSC Annual Net Metering Report 2014](#)



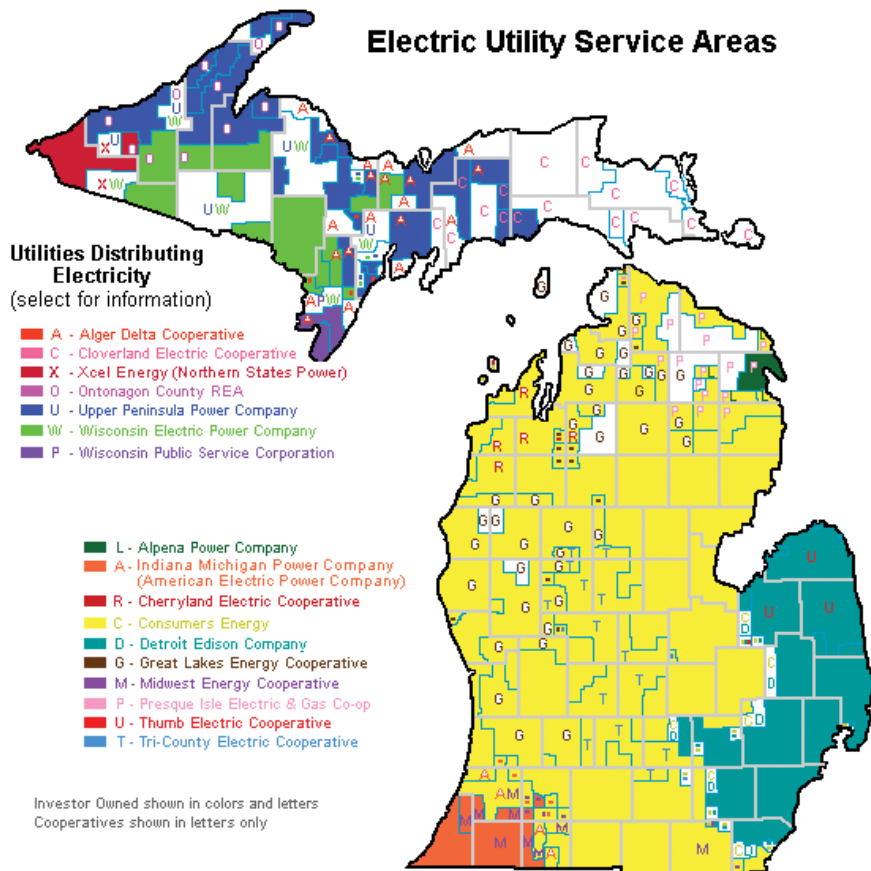
MI CATEGORY I NET METERING CAPACITY REMAINING [KW]



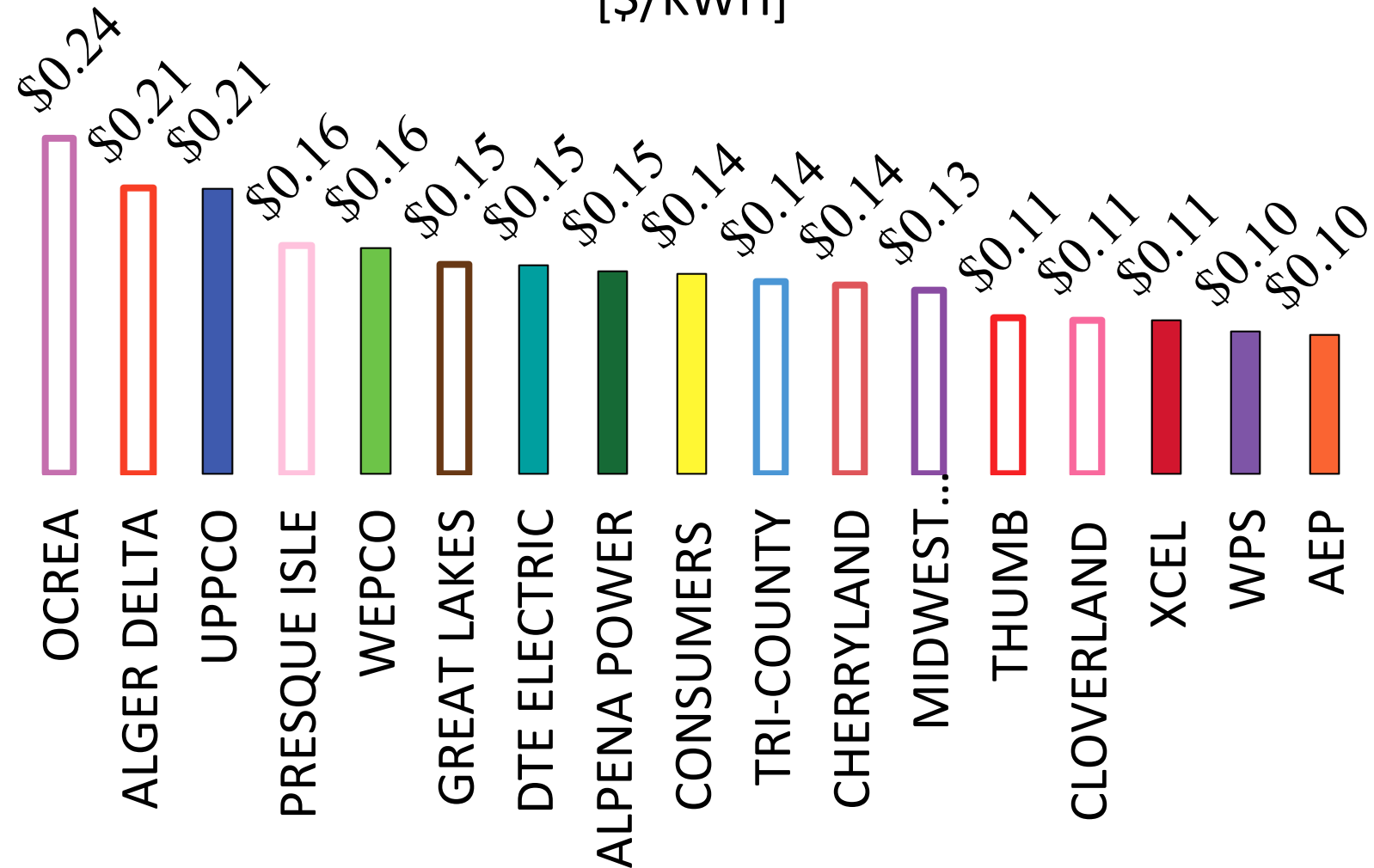
PV Market Opportunity by Utility Electric Rates

MI Average: \$0.14/kWh

Source: [MPSC Utility Company Annual Reports 2013](#)



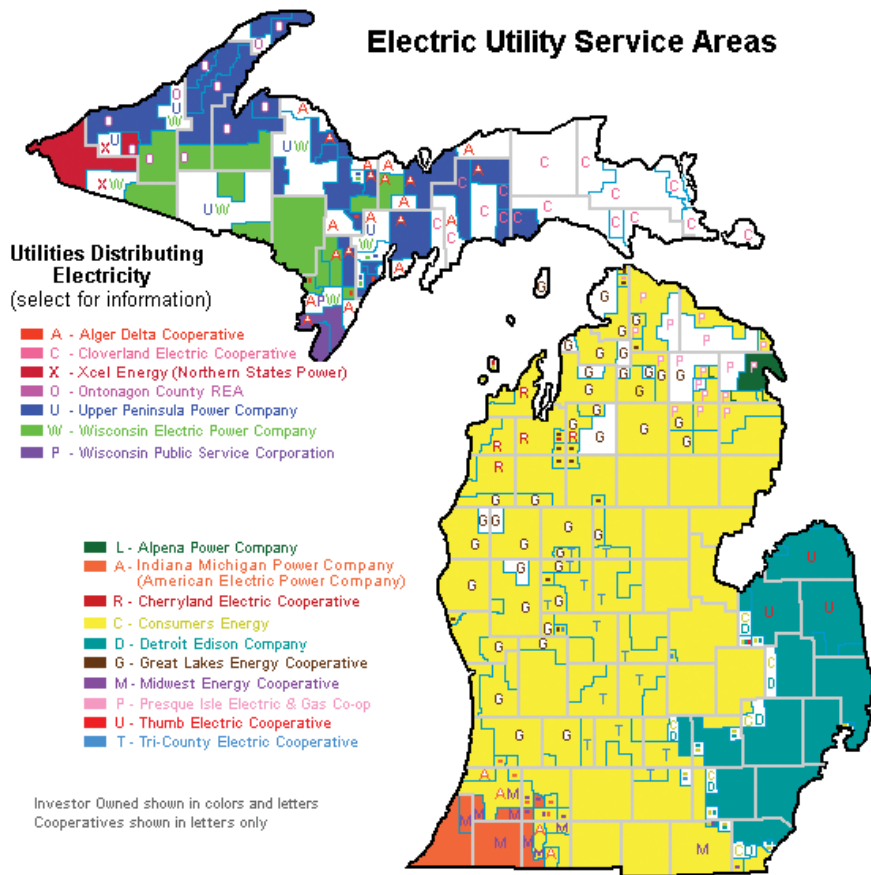
MI AVERAGE RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC RATES 2013
[\$/KWH]



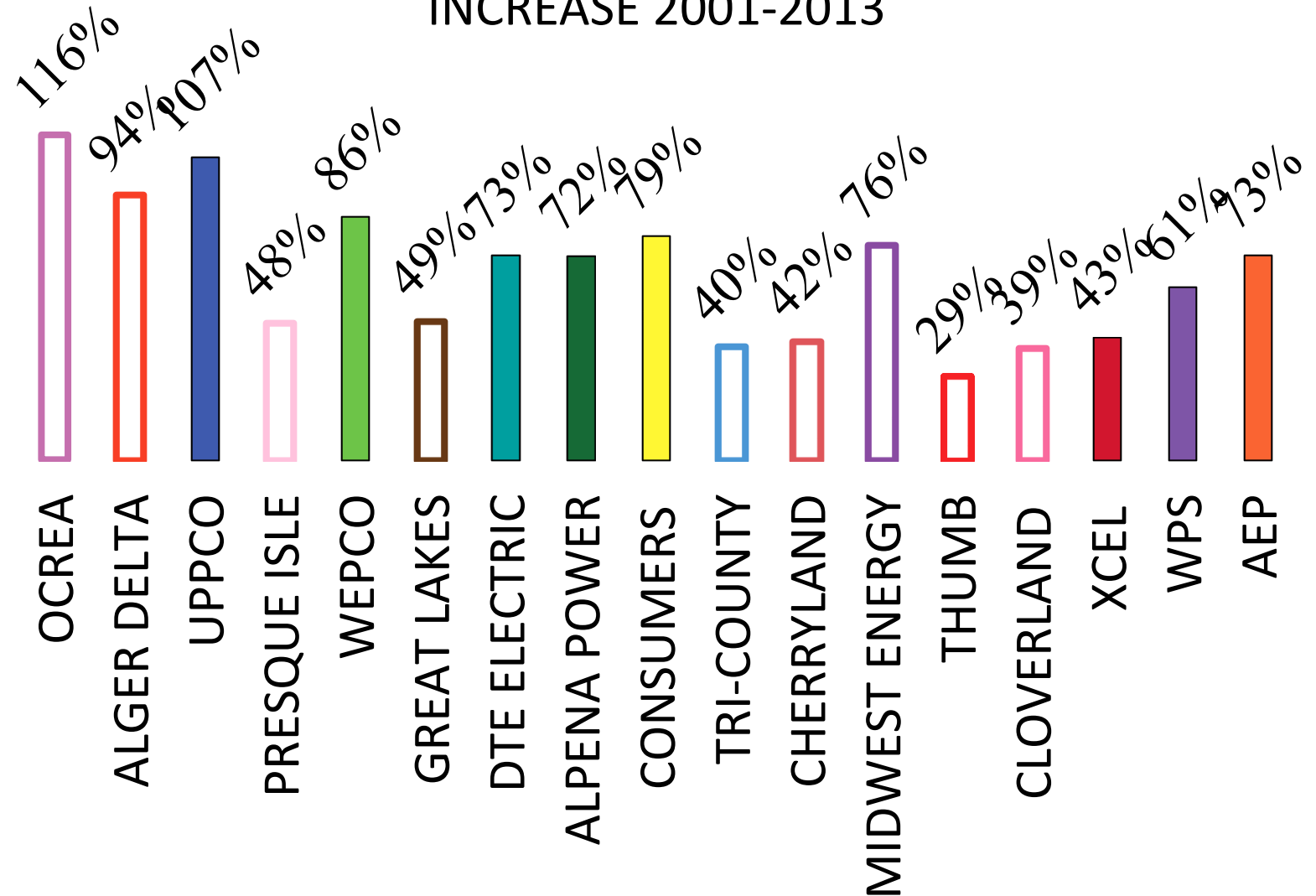
PV Market Opportunity by Utility Electric Rate Increases

MI Average: 74%

Source: [MPSC Utility Rates Summary](#)



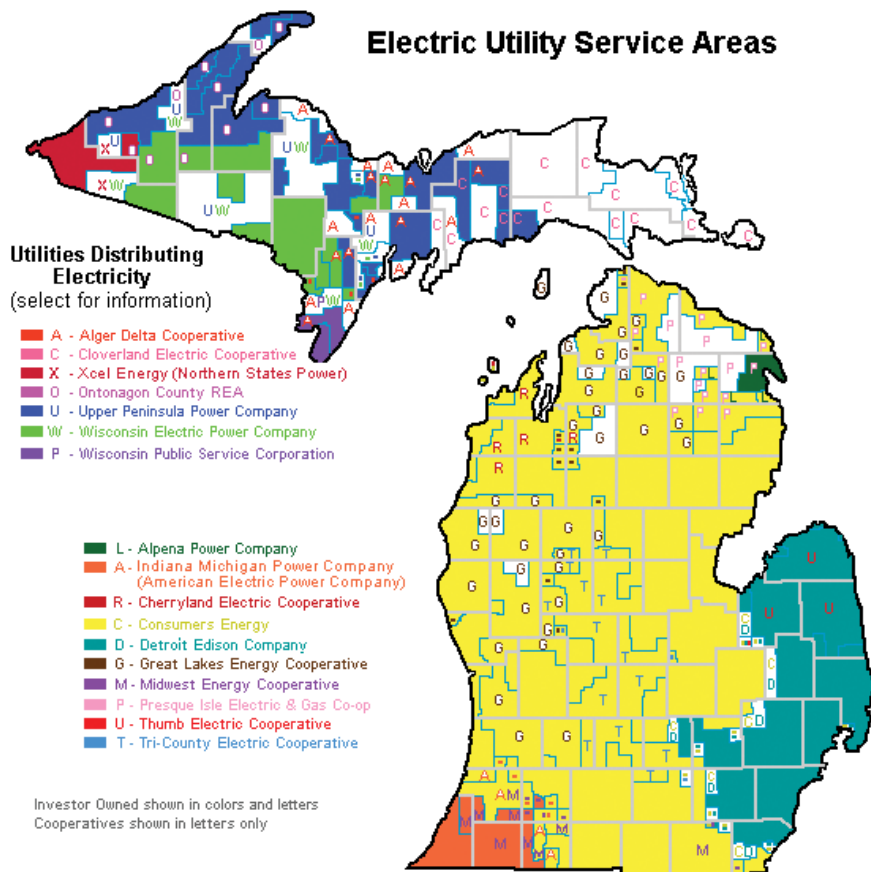
MI AVERAGE RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC RATE INCREASE 2001-2013



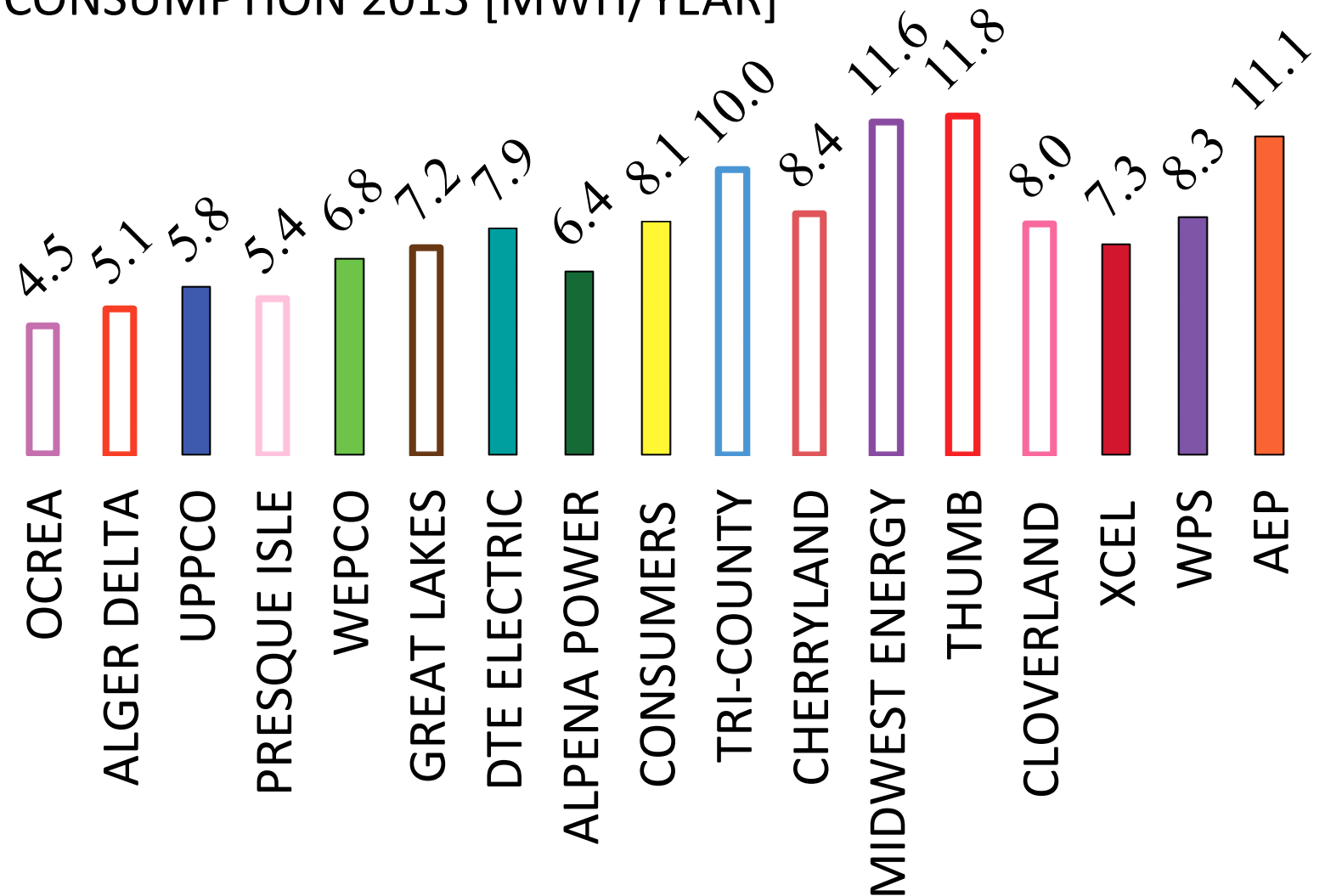
PV Market Opportunity by Average Annual Consumption

MI Average: 8MWh/Year

Source: [MPSC Utility Company Annual Reports 2013](#)



MI AVERAGE RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC CONSUMPTION 2013 [MWH/YEAR]



PV Residential Solar Market Potential

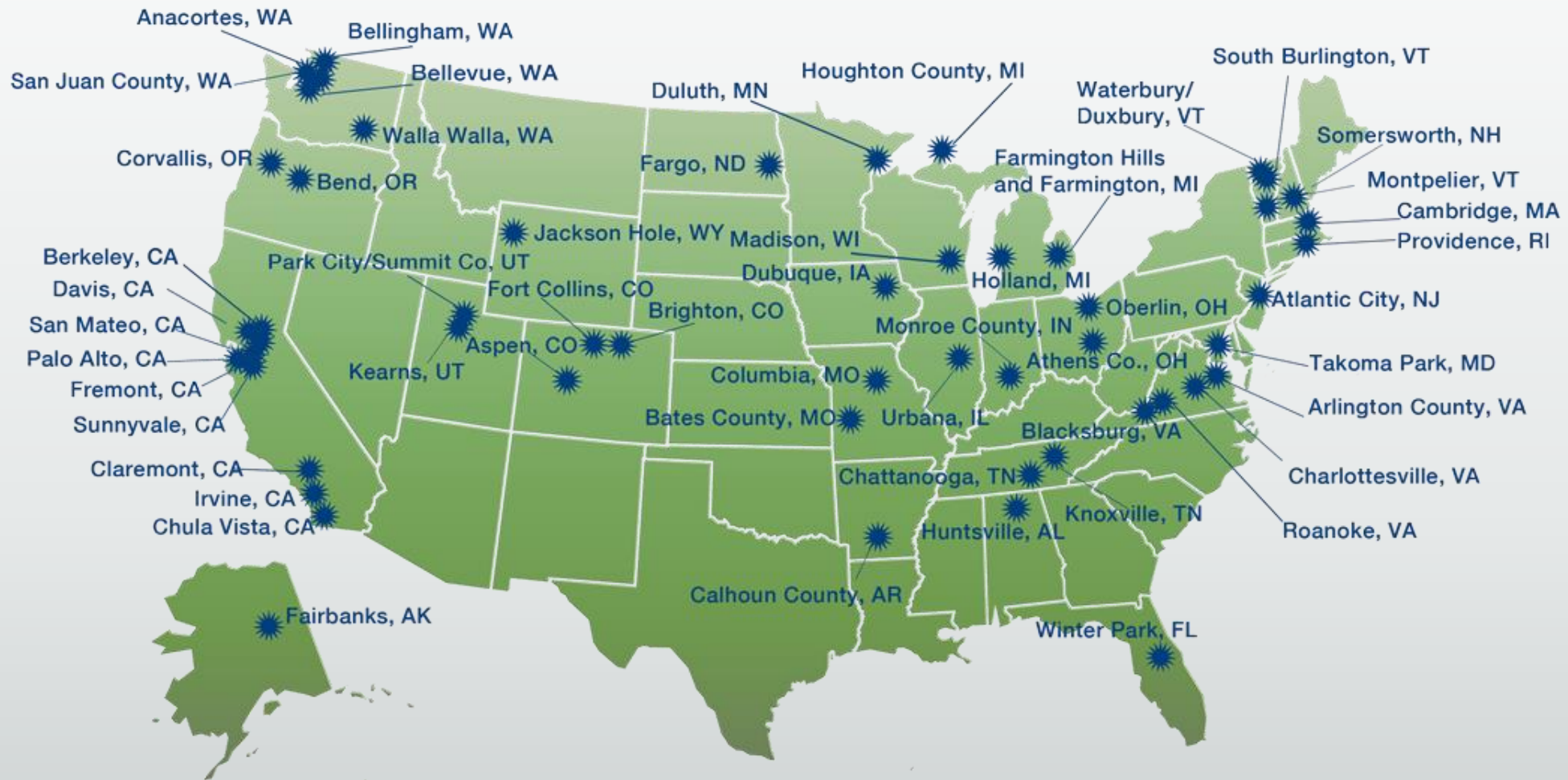
Utility	Rank by Available Capacity*	Rank by rates	Rank by rate Increase	Rank by Consumption	Aggregate Rank
OCREA	12	1	1	1	1
UPPCO	7	3	2	4	2
ALGER DELTA	12	2	3	2	3
WEPCO	4	5	4	6	3
DTE ELECTRIC	1	7	8	9	5
CONSUMERS	2	9	5	11	6
ALPENA POWER	8	8	9	5	7
PRESQUE ISLE	12	4	12	3	8
GREAT LAKES	12	6	11	7	9
MIDWEST ENERGY	5	12	6	16	10
AEP	3	17	7	15	11
CLOVERLAND	6	14	16	10	12
XCEL	10	15	13	8	12
WPS	9	16	10	12	14
CHERRYLAND	12	11	14	13	15
TRI-COUNTY	12	10	15	14	16
THUMB	11	13	17	17	17

PV Commercial Solar Market Potential

Utility	Rank by Available Capacity*	Rank by rates	Rank by rate Increase	Rank by Average Consumption	Aggregate Rank
ALGER DELTA	12	2	1	3	1
OCREA	12	1	2	4	2
MIDWEST ENERGY	5	8	3	7	3
WEPCO	5	4	4	14	4
ALPENA POWER	8	6	5	8	4
UPPCO	7	3	8	12	6
TRI-COUNTY	12	5	11	2	6
GREAT LAKES	12	7	12	1	8
CLOVERLAND	6	12	9	6	9
CONSUMERS	2	9	7	16	10
WPS	9	14	6	9	11
PRESQUE ISLE	12	10	14	5	12
DTE Electric	1	13	13	17	13
AEP	3	17	10	15	14
CHERRYLAND	12	11	16	10	15
THUMB	11	15	17	11	16
XCEL	10	16	15	13	16

Summary: “Go West, Young Man”

Georgetown University Energy Prize Quarterfinalist: Houghton County



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